Dynamics of Continuous, Discrete and Impulsive Systems Series B: Applications & Algorithms 19 (2012) 65-92 Copyright ©2012 Watam Press

http://www.watsci.org

APPROXIMATE SOLUTION OF THE HJB INEQUALITY RELATED TO THE INFINITE HORIZON OPTIMAL CONTROL PROBLEM WITH DISCOUNTING¹

V. Gaitsgory^a, S. Rossomakhine^a and N. Thatcher^a

^aCentre for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, University of South Australia, Mawson Lakes, SA 5095, Australia (v.gaitsgory@unisa.edu.au, s.rossomakhine@unisa.edu.au, n.thatcher@unisa.edu.au)

Abstract. This paper is focusing on finding smooth approximate solutions of the HJB inequality that corresponds to the infinite horizon optimal control problem with discounting. We establish that such approximate solutions exist (under a simple controllability type condition) and that they can be used for construction of near optimal controls. We also show that these approximate solutions of the HJB inequality can be found by solving certain semi-infinite linear programming problems and we propose an algorithm for the solution of the latter. We discuss a numerical solution of a non-trivial optimal control problem obtained with the help of a software implementation of the new algorithm.

Keywords. Linear programming approach to optimal control problems; numerical solution of optimal control problems; HJB inequality; duality; semi-infinite linear programming; discounted occupational measures.

AMS (MOS) subject classification: 34E15, 34C29, 34A60, 93C70

¹The work was supported by the Australian Research Council Discovery-Project Grant DP0986696 and Linkage International Grant LX0881972

Dynam. Cont. Dis. Ser. B, vol. 19, no. 1-2, pp. 65-92, 2012.

References

- O. Alvarez and M. Bardi, "Viscosity Solutions Methods for Singular Perturbations in Deterministic and Stochastic Control", SIAM J. Control and Optimization, 40 (2001): 4, pp. 1159–1188.
- [2] R. B. Ash, "Measure, Integration and Functional Analysis", Academic Press, New York, 1972
- [3] E. J. Anderson and P. Nash, "Linear Programming in Infinite-Dimensional Spaces", Wiley, Chichester, 1987.
- [4] Z. Artstein, "An Occupational Measure Solution to a Singularly Perturbed Optimal Control Problem", Control and Cybernetics, 31 (2002), pp. 623–642.
- [5] J.-P. Aubin, "Viability Theory", Birkhauser, Boston, 1991.
- [6] M. Bardi and I. Capuzzo-Dolcetta, "Optimal Control and Viscosity Solutions of Hamilton-Jacobi-Bellman Equations", Birkhauser, Boston, 1997.
- [7] G.K. Basak, V.S. Borkar and M.K. Ghosh, "Ergodic Control of Degenerate Diffusions, Stochastic Analysis and Applications, 15 (1997), pp. 1–17.
- [8] D. P. BERTSEKAS AND S. E. SHREVE, "Stochastic Optimal Control : The Discrete Time Case", Academic Press, New York, 1978.
- [9] P. Billingsley, "Convergence of Probability Measures", John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1968.
- [10] R. Buckdahn, D, Goreac and M. Quincampoix, "Stochastic Optimal Control and Linear Programming Approach", Applied Mathematics and Optimization, 63 (2011):2, pp. 257-276.
- [11] F. Camilli, I. Capuzzo-Dolcetta and D. Gomes, "Error Estimates for the Approximation of the Effective Hamiltonian", *Applied Mathematics and Optimization*, 57 (2008): 1, pp. 30-57.
- [12] G.B. Dantzig, "Linear Programming and Extensions", Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1963.
- [13] T. D. Donchev and A. L. Dontchev, "Singular Perturbations in Infinite-Dimensional Control Systems", SIAM J. Control and Optimization, 42 (2003), pp. 1795-1812.
- [14] L. C. Evans and D. Gomes, "Linear Programming Interpretations of Mather's Variational Principle", Optimization and Calculus of Variations, 8 (2002), pp 693-702.
- [15] M. Falcone, "Numerical Solution of Dynamic Programming Equations", Appendix A in [6].
- [16] L. Finlay, V. Gaitsgory, and I. Lebedev, "Linear Programming Solutions of Periodic Optimization Problems: Approximation of the Optimal Control", Journal of Industrial and Management Optimization, 3 (2007):2, pp. 399-413.
- [17] L. Finlay, V.Gaitsgory and I. Lebedev, "Duality In Linear Programming Problems Related to Long Run Average Problems of Optimal Control", SIAM J. on Control and Optimization, 47 (2008):4, pp. 1667–1700.
- [18] W. H. Fleming and H. M. Soner, "Controlled Markov Processes and Viscosity Solutions", Springer-Verlag, New York, 1991.
- [19] Fleming, W. H., Vermes, D., "Convex duality approach to the optimal control of diffusions", SIAM J. Control Optimization, 27 (1989): 5, pp. 1136-1155.
- [20] V. Gaitsgory, "Suboptimization of Singularly Perturbed Control Problems", SIAM J. Control and Optimization, 30 (1992): 5, pp. 1228-1240.
- [21] V. Gaitsgory and M. Quincampoix, "Linear Programming Approach to Deterministic Infinite Horizon Optimal Control Problems with Discounting", SIAM J. of Control and Optim., 48 (2009): 4, pp. 2480-2512.

2

- [22] V. Gaitsgory and S. Rossomakhine, "Linear Programming Approach to Deterministic Long Run Average Problems of Optimal Control", SIAM J. of Control and Optim., 44 (2005/2006): 6, pp. 2006-2007.
- [23] D. Hernandez-Hernandez, O. Hernandez-Lerma, M. Taksar, "The Linear Programming Approach to Deterministic Optimal Control Problems", Applicationes Mathematicae, 24 (1996): 1, pp 17-33.
- [24] P. V. Kokotovic, H. K. Khalil and J. O'Reilly, "Singular Perturbation Methods in Control: Analysis and Design", 2nd Edition, SIAM Classics in Applied Mathematics 25, 1999.
- [25] Kurtz T.G. and Stockbridge R.H., "Existence of Markov Controls and Characterization of Optimal Markov Controls", SIAM J. on Control and Optimization, 36 (1998):2, pp. 609-653.
- [26] H. J. Kushner and P. G. Dupuis, "Numerical Methods for Stochastic Control Problems in Continuous Time", 2nd (revised) edition, Springer-Verlag, New York, 2002.
- [27] J.B. Lasserre, D. Henrion, C. Prieur, E. Trélat, "Nonlinear Optimal Control via Occupationa measures and LMI-Relaxation", SIAM J. on Control and Optimization, 47 (2008):4, pp. 1643-1666.
- [28] A. Leizarowitz, "Order Reduction is Invalid for Singularly Perturbed Control Problems with Vector Fast Variables", *Math. Control Signals and Systems*, 15 (2002), pp. 101-119.
- [29] Y. Liu, K.L. Teo and S.Y. Wu "A New Quadratic Semi-Infinite Programming Algorithm Based on Dual Parametrization", *Journal of Global Optimization*, 29 (2004), pp. 401-413.
- [30] H.Maurer, C.Bskens, J.H.R.Kim, and C.Y.Kaya, "Optimization methods for the verification of second order sufficient conditions for bang-bang controls", *Optimal Control Applications and Methods*, 26 (2005):3, pp. 129-156.
- [31] H. Maurer and H.J. Pesch, "Direct optimization methods for solving a complex stateconstrained optimal control problem in microeconomics", in Special Issue on New Approaches in Dynamic Optimization to Assessment of Economic and Environmentral Systems, *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, 204 (2008): 2, pp. 568-579.
- [32] K.R Parthasarathy, PROBABILITY MEASURES ON METRIC SPACES., Academic Press, New York, 1967.
- [33] K. L.Teo and L. S. Jennings, "Nonlinear optimal control problems with continuous state inequality constraints", *Journal of Optimization Theory and Applications*, 63 (1989): 1, pp. 1-22.
- [34] J. G. Llavona, "Approximation of Continuously Differentiable Functions", Mathematics Studies, 130, North Holland, Amsterdam, 1986.
- [35] M. Quincampoix and F. Watbled "Averaging method for discontinuous Mayer's problem of singularly perturbed control systems", Nonlinear Analysis: Theory, Methods & Applications, 54 (2003), pp. 819-837.
- [36] J. E. Rubio, "Control and Optimization. The Linear Treatment of Nonlinear Problems", Manchester University Press, Manchester, 1985.
- [37] R. Vinter, "Convex duality and nonlinear optimal control", SIAM J. Control Optimization, 31 (1993), pp. 518–538.

Received April 2011; revised July 2011; revised August 2011.

email: journal@monotone.uwaterloo.ca

http://monotone.uwaterloo.ca/~journal/

3